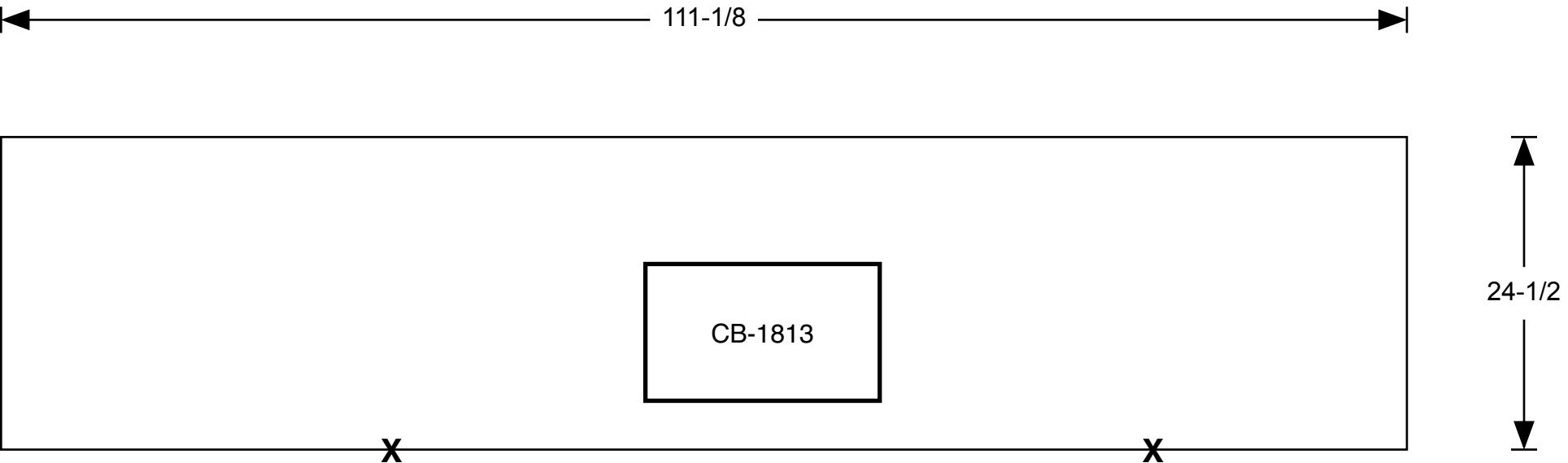


JERRY MRAKA



18.9
TOTAL

Eased & Polished